

**European Community Directive  
on the Conservation of Natural Habitats  
and of Wild Fauna and Flora  
(92/43/EEC)**

**Second Report by the United Kingdom under  
Article 17  
on the implementation of the Directive  
from January 2001 to December 2006**

**Conservation status assessment for  
Habitat:  
H3160 - Natural dystrophic lakes and ponds**

The information in this assessment corresponds to the "habitat fact sheet" submitted by the UK to the European Union in February 2008 (second and final submission). Please note that this is a section of the UK's report. For the complete report visit <http://www.jncc.gov.uk/article17>

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## Habitat Name: Natural dystrophic lakes and ponds

### 1. National level

Habitat Code H3160

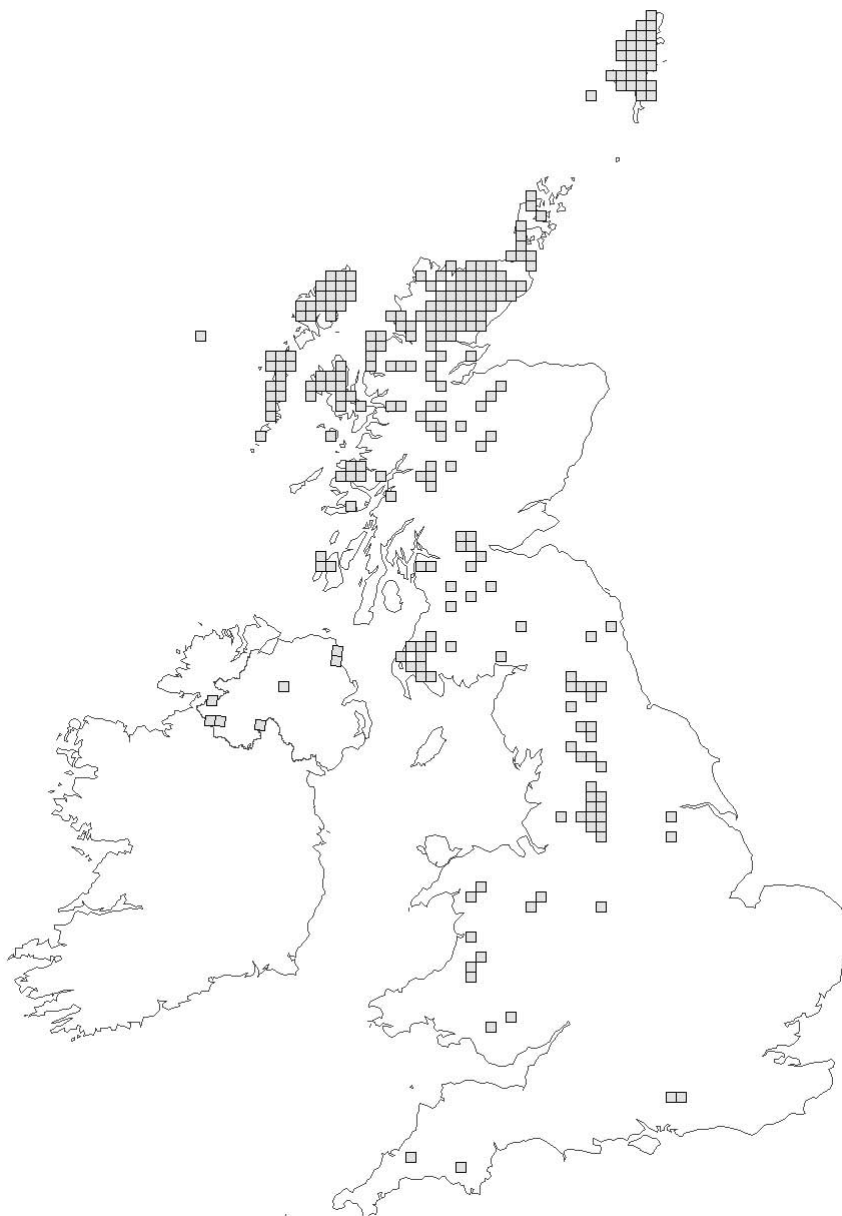
Member State UK

Biogeographic regions concerned within the MS ATL

1.1 Habitat range map



## 1.2 Habitat distribution map



## 2. Biogeographic level

2.1 Biogeographic region or marine region

ATL

2.2 Published sources and/or websites

Air Pollution Information System 2004. [www.apis.ceh.ac.uk](http://www.apis.ceh.ac.uk)

CORINE Biotopes manual, Habitats of the European Community. EUR 12587/3, Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1991.

DEVILLERS, P. & DEVILLERS-TERSCHUREN, J. 1993. A classification of Palaearctic habitats. Strasbourg: Council of Europe

DUIGAN CA, KOVACH WL, PALMER M. 2006. Vegetation communities of British lakes: a revised classification, Online only, ISBN 1 86107 575 8 <http://www.jncc.gov.uk/page-3703>

EUROPEAN COMMISSION DG ENVIRONMENT 2003. Interpretation manual of European Union habitats (version EUR25). European Commission DG Environment, Brussels.

[http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/nature\\_conservation/eu\\_enlargement/2004/pdf/habitats\\_im\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/nature_conservation/eu_enlargement/2004/pdf/habitats_im_en.pdf)

HAINES-YOUNG R.H., BARR C. B, BLACK H.I.J., BRIGGS D.J., BUNCE R.G.H., CLARKE R.T., COOPER A., DAWSON F.H., FIRBANK L.G., FULLER R.M., FURSE M.T., GILLESPIE M.K., HILL R., HORNUNG M., HOWARD D.C., MCCANN T., MORECROFT M.D., PETIT S., SIER A.R.J., SMART S.M., SMITH G.M., STOTT A.P., STUART R.C. & WATKINS J.W. 2000. Accounting for nature: assessing habitats in the UK countryside. London: Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions.

JACKSON, DL & MCLEOD, CR (eds.) 2002. Handbook on the UK status of EC Habitats Directive interest features: provisional data on the UK distribution and extent of Annex I habitats and the UK distribution and population size of Annex II species. JNCC Report, No. 312. Version 2. [www.jncc.gov.uk/page-2447](http://www.jncc.gov.uk/page-2447)

JOINT NATURE CONSERVATION COMMITTEE 2003. 2002 Reporting system for Lead Partners. Joint Nature Conservation Committee, Peterborough. [www.ukbap.org.uk](http://www.ukbap.org.uk)

JOINT NATURE CONSERVATION COMMITTEE 2005) Common Standards Monitoring (CSM). Joint Nature Conservation Committee, Peterborough [www.jncc.gov.uk/page-2217](http://www.jncc.gov.uk/page-2217)

MCLEOD, CR, YEO, M, BROWN, AE, BURN, AJ, HOPKINS, JJ, & WAY, SF (eds.) 2007. The Habitats Directive: selection of Special Areas of Conservation in the UK. 2nd edn. Joint Nature Conservation Committee, Peterborough [www.jncc.gov.uk/SACselection](http://www.jncc.gov.uk/SACselection)

PALMER, MA, BELL, SL AND BUTTERFIELD, I 1992. A botanical classification of standing waters in Britain: applications for conservation and monitoring. Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems 2: 125 – 143.

PALMER, MA & ROY, DB 2001a. A method for estimating the extent of standing fresh waters of different trophic states in Great Britain. Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems, 11, 199-216. <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/abstract/83502064/START>

PALMER, MA & ROY, DB 2001b. An estimate of the extent of dystrophic, oligotrophic, mesotrophic and eutrophic standing fresh water in Great Britain. JNCC Report, No. 317. [www.jncc.gov.uk/habitats/jncc317/default.htm](http://www.jncc.gov.uk/habitats/jncc317/default.htm)

WILLIAMS, JM (ed.) 2006. Common Standards Monitoring for Designated Sites: First Six Year Report. Joint Nature Conservation Committee, Peterborough. <http://www.jncc.gov.uk/page-3520>

WOLFE-MURPHY, SA, LAWRIE, EW, SMITH, SJ & GIBSON, CE 1992. Northern Ireland Lakes Survey. Unpublished report to Northern Ireland Department of Environment, Belfast

Map data sources

JNCC International Designations Database. Joint Nature Conservation Committee

UK Lakes Database (compiled by the Inter-agency Freshwater Specialist Working Group). Joint Nature Conservation Committee

### 2.3 Range of the habitat within the Biogeographic or marine region

2.3.1 Surface area of range in square km	51996
2.3.2 Date of range determination	05/2007
2.3.3 Quality of data concerning range	Moderate
2.3.4 Range trend	Stable (=)
2.3.5 Range trend magnitude in %	Not applicable
2.3.6 Range trend period	1994-2006
2.3.7 Reasons for reported trend	Not applicable
<b>2.4 Area covered by habitat type within the range in the biogeographical region concerned.</b>	
2.4.1 Surface area of the habitat type (sq km)	114.70
2.4.2 Date of area estimation	05/2007
2.4.3 Method used for area estimation	3 - Ground based survey
2.4.4 Quality of data on area	Moderate
2.4.5 Area trend	unknown (X)
2.4.6 Area trend magnitude in %	Not applicable
2.4.7 Area trend period	1994-2006
2.4.8 Reasons for reported trend	Not applicable
2.4.9 Justification of % thresholds for trends (optional)	Not applicable
2.4.10 Main pressures	421 - disposal of household waste; 701 - water pollution; 702 - air pollution; 952 - eutrophication; 954 - invasion by a species; 971 - competition;
2.4.11 Threats	421 - disposal of household waste; 701 - water pollution; 702 - air pollution; 952 - eutrophication; 954 - invasion by a species; 971 - competition;
<b>Complementary information</b>	
2.5.1 Favourable reference range (sq km)	
2.5.2 Favourable reference area (sq km)	Unknown
2.5.3 Typical species	none listed
2.5.4 Typical species assessment	Not applicable
2.5.5 Other relevant information	
<b>2.6 Conclusions (assessment of conservation status at end of reporting period)</b>	
(2.3) Range	(FV) - Favourable
(2.4) Area	(XX) - Unknown
(2.5) Specific structures and functions (incl. typical species)	(FV) - Favourable
Future prospects	(FV) - Favourable
Overall assessment	(FV) - Favourable